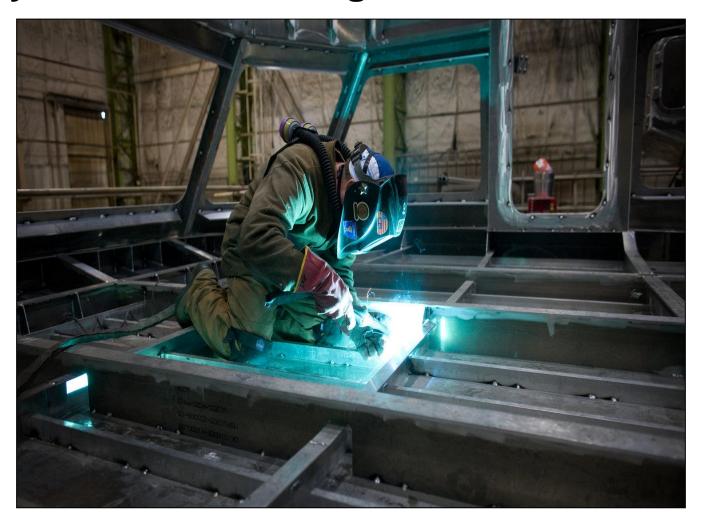
Permit Authorized Individuals Navy Ship on Fire



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Course Objectives Shipyard Worker Cutting Metal Plate



Applicable References

Regulatory Bodies Logos



Abbreviations Shipyard Competent Person Testing



- GFWS
- MCC
- NFPA
- PAI
- SYCP

DefinitionsWorker Going Into a Confined Space



- Confined Space
- GFWS
- MCC
- OSHA Log

More DefinitionsShipyard Worker Welding



- PAI
- Adjacent
 - **Space**
- Hot Work
- SYCP

More DefinitionsWeapons in a Magazine Space



- Armory
- MagazineSpace

Introduction



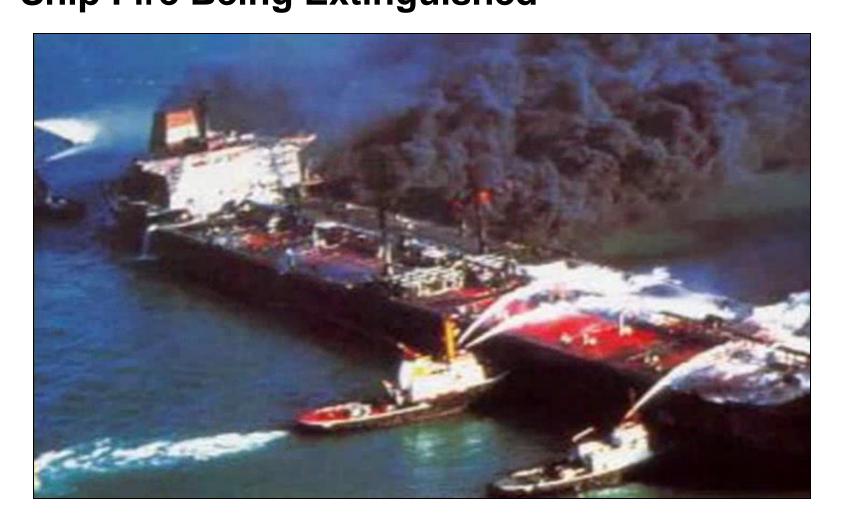
Who is a PAI? Two Workers Discussing Form

Permit Authorizing Individual

- Starts Hot Work
- Stops Hot Work



Why is a PAI Needed? Ship Fire Being Extinguished



The Four Most Common Causes of Fire On-Board Ship Fire Being Extinguished



- Leakage in high pressure pipes
- Electrical failure or overload
- Damage during maintenance
- · Human fault

Advantages and Disadvantages Question Mark and Figure With Hand on Chin



Critical OperationsShipyard Worker Cutting a Pipe



- Hot Work
- Confined Spaces
- Weapons
 Storage and
 Magazine
 Spaces

Hot Work — The Fire Triangle The Fire Triangle

- Heat
- Fuel
- Oxygen



Hot WorkSparks from Cutting a Pipe



Your Hot WorkShipyard Worker Performing Hot Work



Hot Work



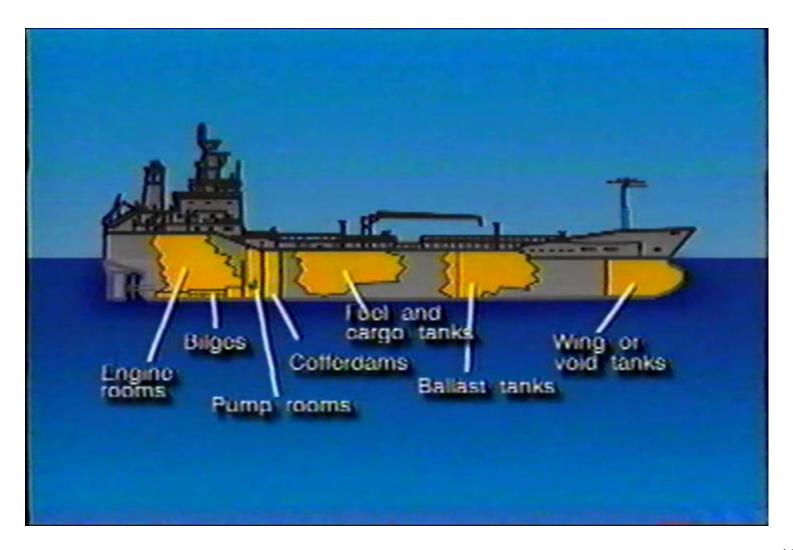
Confined Spaces

Small Confined Space





Common Confined Spaces Side of Ship Showing Confined Spaces



Physical & Atmospheric Hazards Marine Chemist Taking a Reading



Additional Hazards Shipyard Worker Inspecting a Tank



Confined Space Fatal Facts

Tank Opening



Confined Space Exercise

Man Being Rescued



Definitions – Adjacent SpaceWorkers in Confined Spaces

- Adjacent Spaces
- Dangerous Atmosphere
- Gas Freeing
- Immediate Danger to Life or Health



Definitions – Hotwork Welder In Full PPE



Confined Spaces Terminology



Marine Chemist

Marine Chemist Peering Into Confined Space



Testing and Pipelines Piping System in a Confined Space



- Testing
- Pipelines

Order of Atmospheric Testing

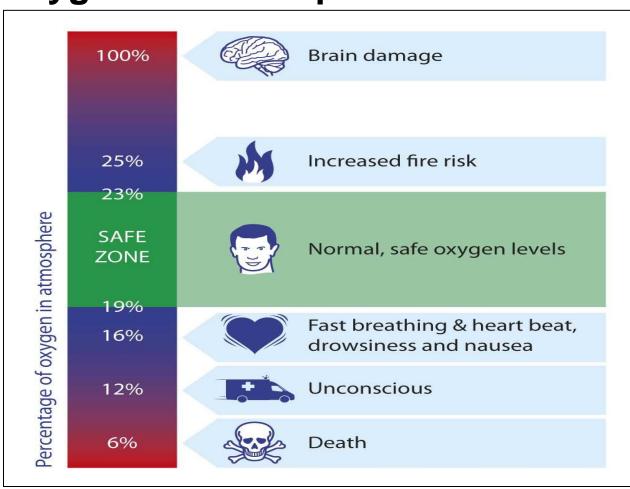
Gas Free Meter



- 1. Oxygen
- 2. Flammable atmospheres
- 3. Toxic atmospheres

Oxygen Levels

Oxygen Level Graph with Pictorial



Enriched

Acceptable

Deficient

Flammable Atmospheres

Worker Entering a Confined Space



What Should Have Been Done Differently?

Person with Video Camera



Toxic AtmospheresLarge Tank with Piping System



- Cargo Tanks
- Ship Holds
- Fuel Tanks
- Sewage/Gray
 Water Tanks
- Piping/pumps that carry toxic materials

Marine Chemist Certificate

support of work prior to entry or recommencement of work.



Certificate Exercise

- 1. Does this certificate allow for any hot work?
- 2. Is it safe for workers?
- 3. Where can they not do hot work?
- 4. How many Gas Free Work Scope numbers are there?
- 5. What is the oxygen level?
- 6. What warning do you see?

SYCPSYCP Entering a Confined Space



Safe For Workers-Safe For Hot Work

Daily Update Log

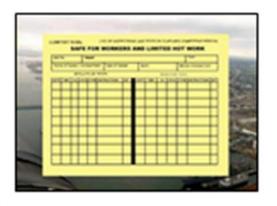


MSR Shipboard Procedures

Colored Certification Designations



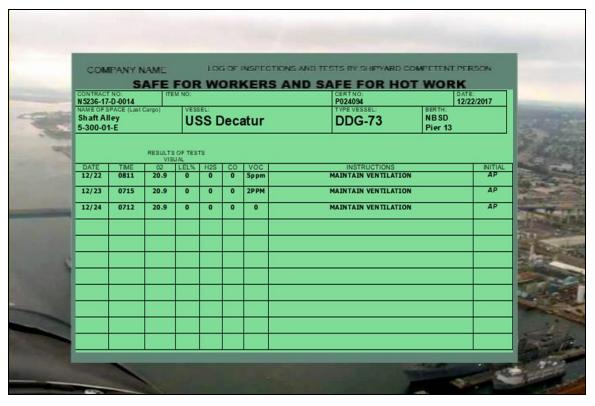








Safe for Workers and Hot Work Safe For Hot Work Certificate

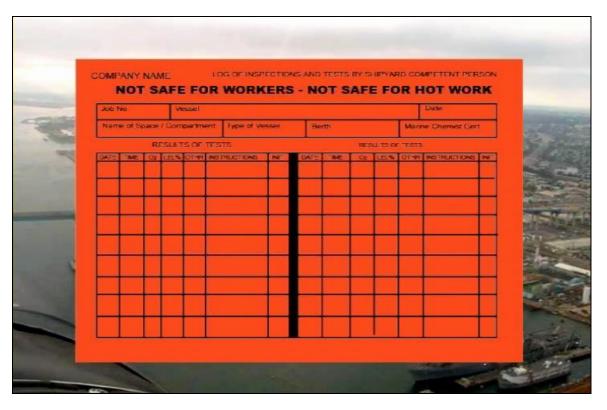


- Oxygen Content 22% or less
- Flammable Vapors
- Concentrations maintained



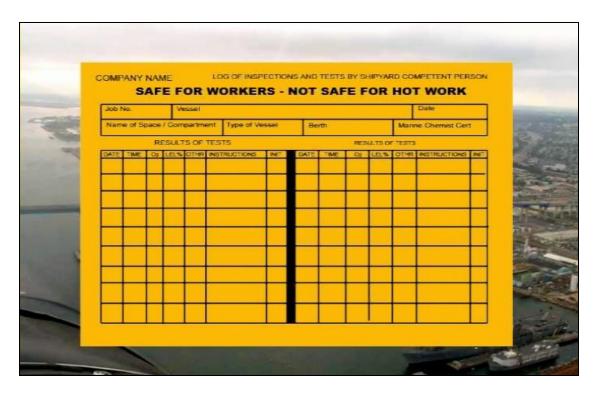
Not Safe for Workers

A Not Safe for Workers



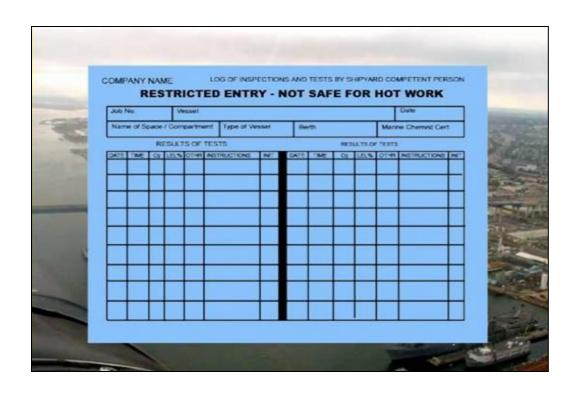
- Not Safe for Workers
- Not Safe for Hot Work
- IDLH

Safe for Workers-Not Hot Work Safe for Workers Certificate



- Oxygen Content
- Flammable Vapors
- Toxic Materials
- Residues

Enter With Restrictions!An Enter With Restrictions Certificate



- Engineering Controls
- Specific PPE
- Time Restrictions

Confined Space Exercise

Answer both questions.

1. Why could it be safe to do cold work in a confined space but not hot work?

2. What could change that would require a marine chemist or competent person to re-test a confined space?

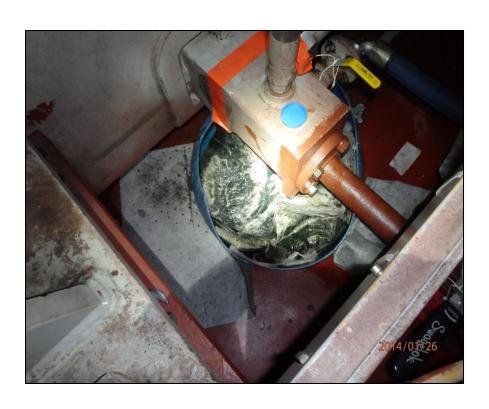
Defining Change of Condition

Person Welding



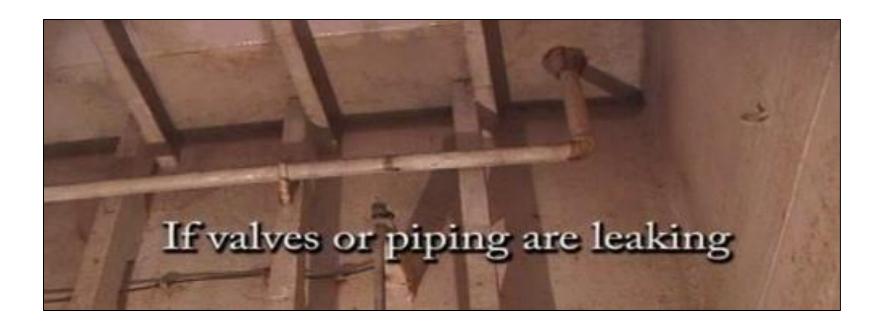
Condition Changes

Flammable/Hazardous Materials in Bilge Pockets



If there is a change in condition while you are in the space, stop hot work and leave the space to report the condition. YOU ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT MONITOR OF CONFINED SPACE CONDITIONS. You work there!

Causes of Change in Conditions Piping in a Confined Space



- Transfer of Ballast
- Transfer of Fuel or Oil

- Manipulation of Valves
- Movement of the Vessel

Maintenance of Safe Conditions

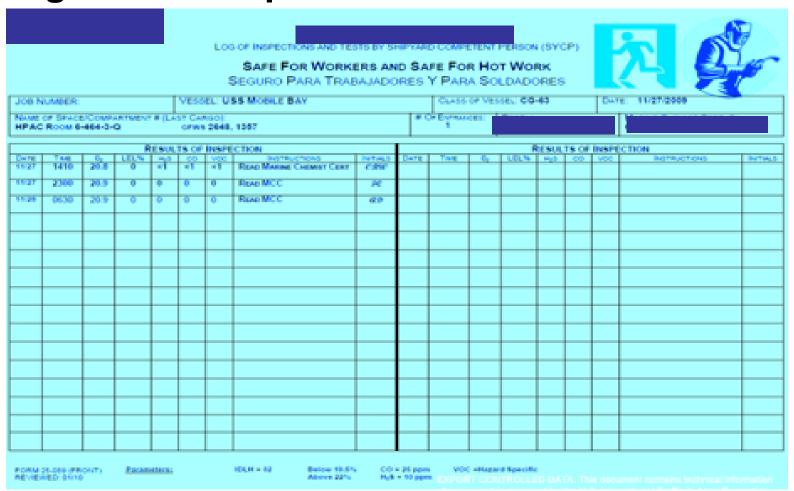
SYCP Looking in a Tank



- Tests / Inspects
- Retests/Inspects if space fails
- Tests / Inspects every 24 hours

Log of Inspections (Update)

Log of Test Inspection Form



Inspection Logs PostedCertification In Plastic Hung at Entrance



- Posted
- Maintained
- Available

Rescue



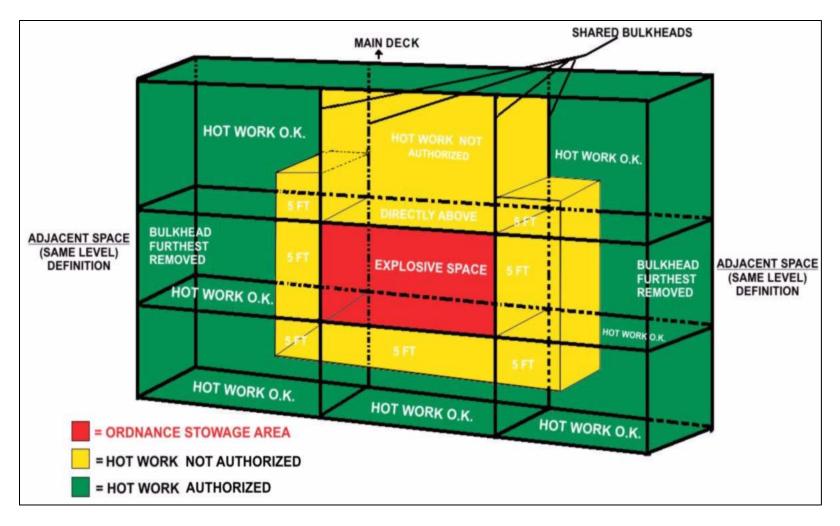
Weapons Storage & Magazine Spaces

Vertical Launching System



Adjacent/Connecting Spaces

Spaces Connected to an Explosive Space



Confined Spaces



Potential Waiver to 5 Foot Rule

Drum Loader Room



- Contact Supervisor and Safety
- Contact Fleet Commander

What Are the PAI's Responsibilities? Go and Stop Sign





Fire Hazard Assessment Regulatory Body Logos



Cleanliness/Hazard Controls

Very Messy Unorganized Deck

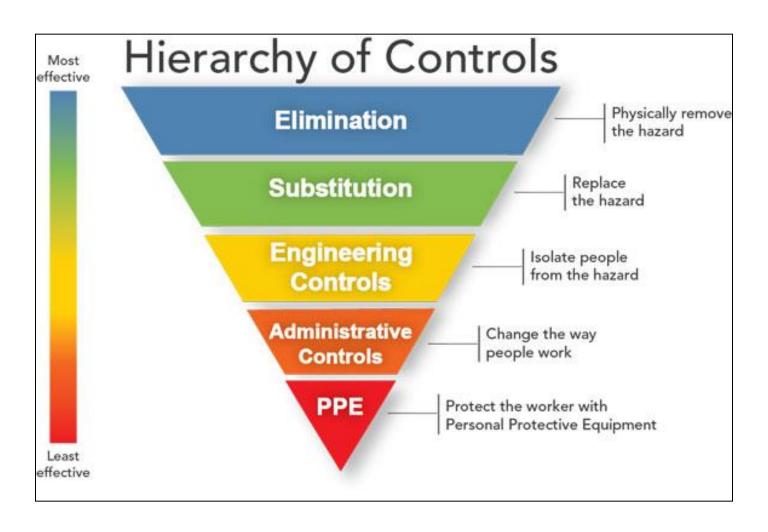


- Cleanliness
- Hazard Controls

Hazard Controls

Inverted Pyramid



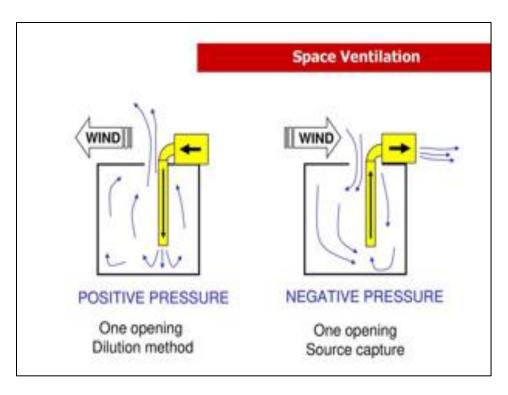


VentilationWorker Using Fume Extractor



Negative Pressure Ventilation

Types of Ventilation and Welding Fume Extractor





Materials

Flammable Testing Material Product



More on Materials

Flammable Testing Material Product



Fire-Resistant VS. Fire Retardant Ship's Break Room with Flammable Contents



- Fire Resistant
- Fire Retardant

PAI's Administrative Controls Exercise Hot Work Permit

Re	HOT WORK PERMIT References: NFPA 51B / 306 / OSHA 1915 NAVSEA Standard Item 009-07 & 009-08			Insert Company Name / Logo	
This Hot Work Permit is effective for 24 hours unless a shorter period of time			Form Number:		
is specified, or conditions change. Loss of gas free status in the location(s) below cancels this Hot Work Permit.					
Section I: Hot Work Permit Supervisor Request					
Start Date:	Start Time:	Ship / Vessel:		Vessel Location:	
Compartment Name:		Compartment Type: Confined Enclosed Open Location in Compartment: Deck Bulkhead OVHD Stanchion			
Compartment #:			□ Piping System: □Upper LVL □Mid LVL □Lower LVL		
Ship's Contract #:			Marine Chemist Certificate (MCC)/ Shipyard Competent Person (SCP) Required in Space or Adjacent Space or System? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
Ship's Item #:				Safety/MCC/SCP Instructions / Gas Free Scope & Log:	
Fire Watch Count:					

PPE

Different Types of PPE-Grinder Wearing PPE

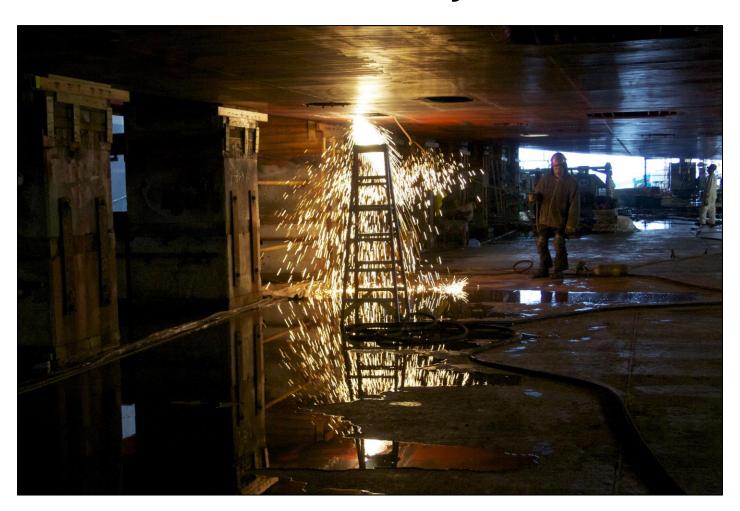


Fire Watch Welder With Fire Watch



Fire Watch Requirements

Sparks – Fire Watch at Ready



30-Minute Rule!Navy Ship Sinking Due to Fire



More Fire Watch Requirements Fire Watch at Ready Watching Hot Worker



Firewatch posted on other side of bulkhead

Firewatch posted on deck below

Fire Watch Communications

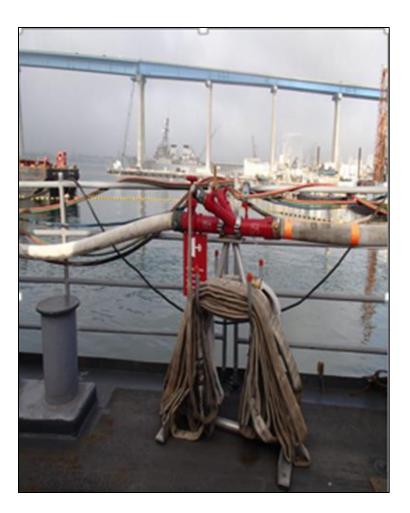
Fire Watches and Hot Workers





Fire Extinguishing Equipment

Fire Extinguishers





PAI'S Responsibilities



PAI'S Responsibilities Quiz



How Does the PAI Perform Their Duties?

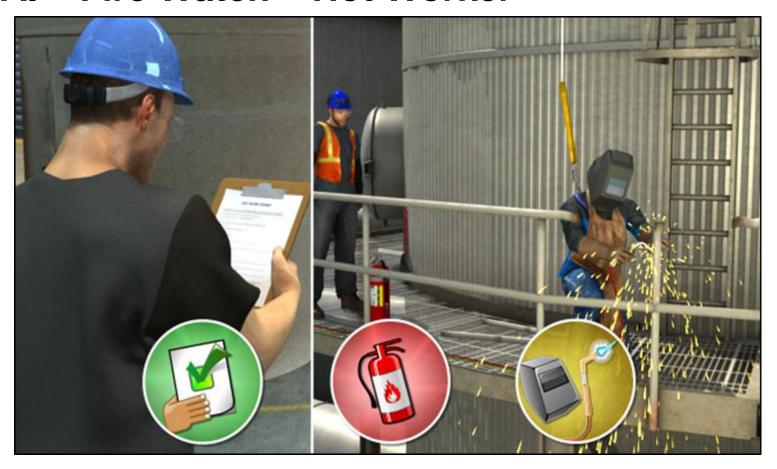
Hot Work Notice Sign



- 1 Assessment
- 2. Hot Work Permit
- 3. Permit Validation
- 4. Permit Closeout

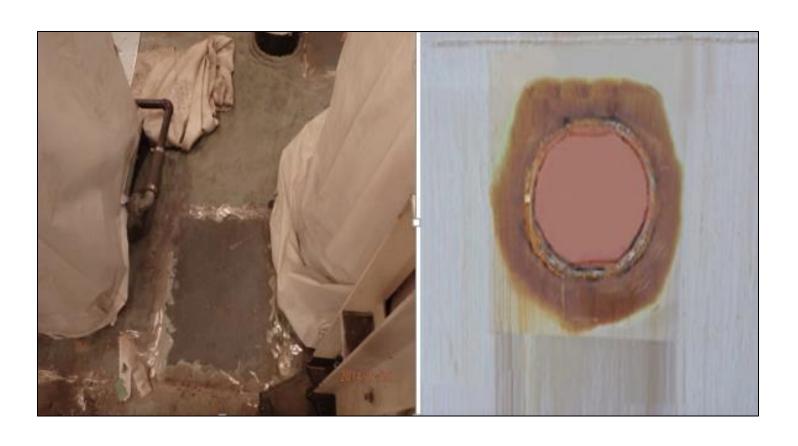
Definitions

PAI – Fire Watch – Hot Worker



Fire Hazard Assessment Checklist

Paint Removed a Minimum of 4 Inches



How Could This Have Occurred?

Recent Fire On-Board



Be Thorough In Your Assessment!

Bulkhead-Hot Work Area-Source of Sparks



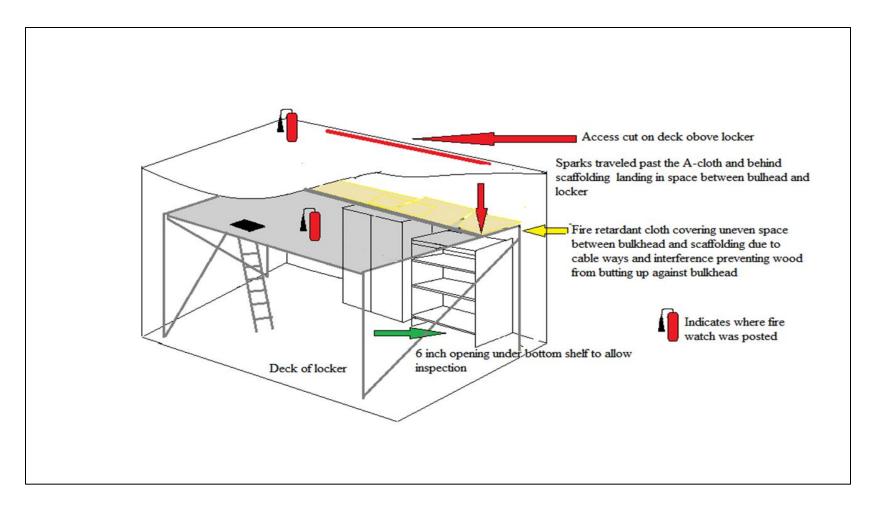
Hot Work Through Bulkhead

Weld Sparks From Inside Out

Source of Sparks

Protecting Restricted Areas

Restricted Area



Hot Work Form

iot Worl	< FO	rm				Insert Company	Name / Logo		
				Per	rm Number: rmit Expiration te & Time:				
This Hot Work Permit is is specified, or condition below cancels this Hot W	s change. Lo				Form Number: Permit Expiration Date & Time:				
Section I: Hot Work	Permit Sup	ervisor Red	quest						
Start Date:	Start Time:		Ship / Vessel:			Vessel Location:			
Compartment Name: Compartment #:					Compartment Type: Confined Enclosed Open Location in Compartment: Deck Bulkhead OVHD Stand Piping System: Upper LVL Mid LVL Lower LVL				
Ship's Contract #:				Marine Chemist Certificate (MCC)/ Shipyard Competent Person (SCP) Required in Space or Adjacent Space or System?					
Ship's Item #:			Safety/MCC/SCP Instru			uctions / Gas Free Scope & Log :			
Fire Watch Count:									
Work Authorization Form (W.	AF) Required?	☐ Yes ☐	No						
Adjacent/Affected Spaces, Na	me & Compart	ment Numbers:	Current Gas Free St	atus:	Enter with Restriction	s? Type	of Work:		
Scope of Work:			Not Required Safe for Workers Not Safe for Workers Safe for Hot Work Limited Hot Work Inerted Atmosphere Enter with Restrict Not Safe for Hot W	e ions	(List Restrictions)	Grinding Brazing Welding Stainless Welding Air Arcing Plasma Cutting	Other (list below):		
Supv Name:		Supv Signatur			Supv Badge:	Supv Phone #:	•		

Notification to Ship's Force Section Two Signature Line

Section II:	Ship's Force (S/F) No	tification Acknowledgement (S/F	acknowledgement of notification	of request as submitted above)
Ship's Force Sig	nature:			Date:

• Note: This is Ship's Force Notification – not authorization!

Process to Authorize Hot Work Section I and Section II of Hot Work Permit

This Hot Work Permit is	effective for 2	4 hours unle	ss a shorter period of time	Form Number:			
	s change. Lo		e status in the location(s)				
Section I: Hot Work	Permit Sup	ervisor Red	quest				
Start Date:	Start Time:		Ship / Vessel:				
Compartment Name:				Compartment Type: Con Location in Compartment: [•		
Compartment #:				□Piping System: □Uppe		_	
Ship's Contract #:				Marine Chemist Certificate Person (SCP) Required in S			
Ship's Item #:				Safety/MCC/SCP Instructions / Gas Free Scope & Log :			
Fire Watch Count:							
Work Authorization Form (W	AF) Required?	☐ Yes ☐	No				
Adjacent/Affected Spaces, Na	me & Compart	ment Numbers:	Current Gas Free Status:	Enter with Restrictions	? Type o	f Work:	
Scope of Work:			Not Required Safe for Workers Not Safe for Workers Safe for Hot Work Limited Hot Work Inerted Atmosphere Enter with Restrictions	(List Restrictions)	Grinding Brazing Welding Stainless Welding Air Arcing Plasma Cutting	Other (list below):	
Supv Name: Supv Signature:			Not Safe for Hot Work	Supv Badge:	Supv Phone #:		
Section II: Ship's Fo	rce (S/F) No	otification A	Acknowledgement (S/F	acknowledgement of notificat	tion of request as submitted	l above)	
Ship's Force Signature:					Date:		

Hot Work Authorization Continued Section III of Hot Work Permit Form

Se	Section III: Hot Work Operator (HWO) / Fire Watch (FW) / Permit Authorizing Individual (PAI) / Hot Work Supervisor (HWS) Shift Condition Verification															
[I]	III.A] HWO to complete, <u>Each</u> FW to validate, and PAI/HWS to verify conditions 1-11 below prior to the start of hot work.						HWO Verify Each Shift 1st 2nd 3rd						PAI/HWS Verify (Initials) Shift			
		•			SAT		SAT	N/A	SAT		1st	2nd	3rd			
1	Comp	liant fire extinguisher(s) [seal, pin, tag, & cha														
2	Clear	of combustibles (35FT) & flammable liquids	(50 FT) and/or	fire-retardant containment erected.												
3	Verif	SCP log has been updated daily or as often a	s necessary to	maintain atmospheric conditions.												
4	MCC	/ Gas Free Log / Gas Free Work Scope specif	ñed, read & ver	rified by each HWO & FW.												
5	Quali	fied FW assigned (must have proof of qualific	ation and be id	lentified as FW).												
6	HWO	has ensured FW has immediate access, and e	munications.													
7	Ensur	e proper working ventilation established in all	required / affe	ected areas.												
8	Paint	removed a minimum of 4 inches from hot wor	rk on all affecte	ed surfaces.												
9	Laggi	ng removed a minimum of 12 inches from ho	t work area & r	remaining lagging is covered.												
10	No ho	t work within 50 feet of a dust collector, fuel	cell or flamma	ble liquid storage locker.												
11	HWO	verifies approved Work Authorization Form	(WAF) posted	for hot work.												
[1]	II.B]	Each FW must verify conditions of II	I.A above ar	nd fill in the rows below. PAI/E	IWS to	o valio	late co	nditio	ns bef	ore w	ork m	ay beg	in.			
S	hift	Name (Last, First) & Company Name	Signature	Time Comments												
l						1										

Hot Work Authorization Continued Section IIIC and IIID of Hot Work Permit Form

[III.C]	Each HWO must verify conditions of	III.A above aı	nd fill in the rows below. PAL	HWS to v	alidate conditions before work may begin.
Shift	Name	Badge #	Signature	Time	Comments
[III.D]	PAI / HWS must verify the condition	ns listed in II	I.A are satisfactory and fill in	the rows	below to authorize the start of hot work.
Shift	Name	Badge #	Signature	Time	Comments

Change of Conditions

Section IIIA with Non-Compliance of Permit Form

[1]	[III.A] HWO to complete, <u>Each</u> FW to validate, and PAI/HWS to verify				HWO Verify Each Shift							
	conditions 1-11 below prior to the start of hot work.		st	2 nd		3rd		Shift				
		SAT	N/A	SAT	N/A	SAT	N/A	1 st	2nd	3rd		
1	Compliant fire extinguisher(s) [seal, pin, tag, & charged].											
2	Clear of combustibles (35FT) & flammable liquids (50 FT) and/or fire-retardant containment erected.											
3	Verify SCP log has been updated daily or as often as necessary to maintain atmospheric conditions.						X					
4	MCC / Gas Free Log / Gas Free Work Scope specified, read & verified by each HWO & FW.											
5	Qualified FW assigned (must have proof of qualification and be identified as FW).											
6	HWO has ensured FW has immediate access, and established communications.											
7	Ensure proper working ventilation established in all required / affected areas.											
8	Paint removed a minimum of 4 inches from hot work on all affected surfaces.											
9	Lagging removed a minimum of 12 inches from hot work area & remaining lagging is covered.											
10	No hot work within 50 feet of a dust collector, fuel cell or flammable liquid storage locker.											
11	HWO verifies approved Work Authorization Form (WAF) posted for hot work.											

Permit Validation Section IV of Hot Work Permit

Sectio	n IV:	PAI / HWS Surveillance			
		Conduct a minimum of ONE Surve	illance per shift	while work is in progress to ensure conditions l	have not changed.
Shift	Time	Print PAI / HWS Name	PAI / HWS Badge#	PAI / HWS Signature	Comments

- PAI Re-Authorizes During Every shift
- Use the Back of the Hot Work Permit to Re-Authorize
- Validation May be Done by Any Authorized PAI

Hot Work Permit Close-Out Section VI of Hot Work Permit-Permit Closure

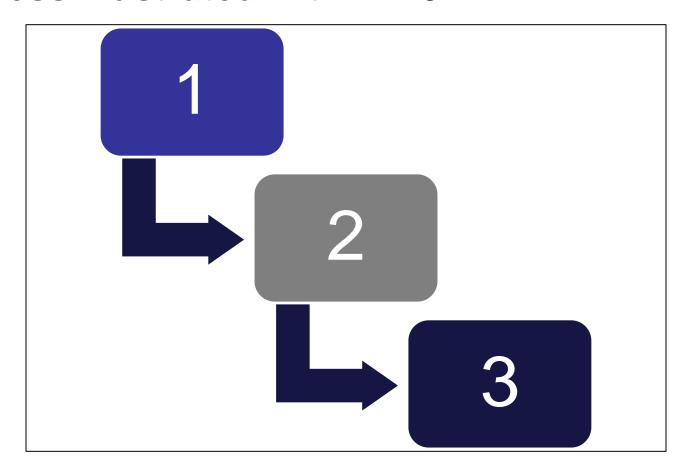
Section VI: Permit Closure								
This section closes the Hot Work Permit. Once signed, remove this permit and retain the document with the appropriate entity, as noted below.								
HWO or PAI Signature:	This section closes out the Hot Work Permit. Once signed, the permit shall be removed and turned in to the appropriate entity for retention as noted below.							

PLEASE NOTE: Upon completion of work, remove and retain this form for in accordance with company policy.

- Hot Work Operator Returns Permit to PAI
- PAI Files With QA Documents

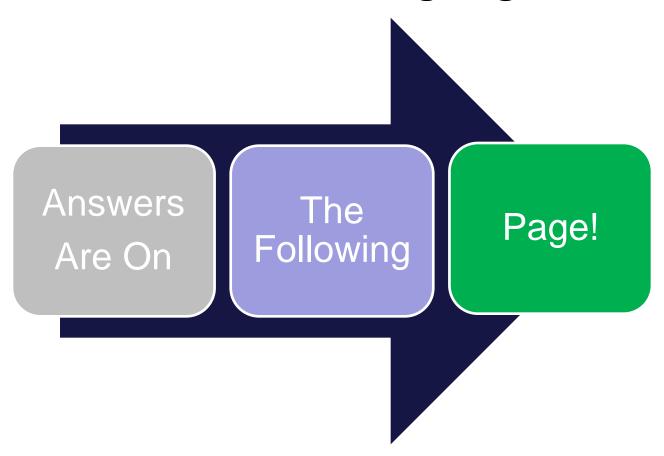
The Permit Process Exercise

Process Illustrated with 1-2-3



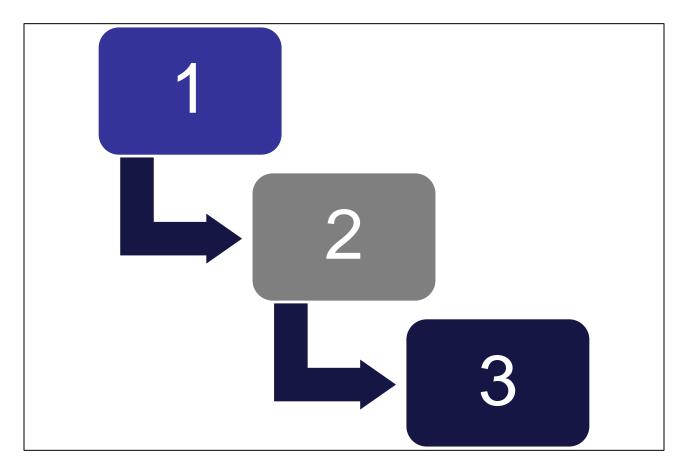
The Permit Process Exercise

Answers are on the Following Page



The Permit Process Answers!

Process Illustrated with 1-2-3



What Does the PIA do Regarding Emergencies

Fire on a Ship in the Dry Dock



Emergency Practices

Evacuation Muster Area Sign on a Fence



PAI Training Best Practices

Trainee Putting Out a Fire



- Fire Watch
- Competent Person
- PAI Duties
- Hot Work

Questions?

Hot Worker Creating Sparks

